

Executive Summary



Bangladesh startup ecosystem is coming of age riding on key drivers:

- Strong Economy Vitals for Startups: Tech adaptable young population 62%+ under 35 years, 166 million people (8th largest in the world) with high density (1200 people/Sq Km). Middle class growing at 10% per annum to reach 34 million by 2025, 107% mobile phone connection, 75% internet penetration, 125 million+ people on internet with 115 million mobile internet penetration. The pandemic has also accelerated the use of ICT technology, including digital commerce, education, healthcare, agriculture.
- Demographic Bulge with the Right Skill-sets: The country generates 5,000+ IT graduates each year is creating a strong group of entrepreneurial waves focused on solving critical problems, including those during the pandemic. The country's median age of 28 years means more young people are willing to take risks and explore innovations in the economy. With limited opportunities from STEM graduates (due to the absence of large-scale industrialization except for RMG/Textile, which is still more labor-intensive than automation) they are looking into forming ICT enabled companies and Startups. NRBs (Non-Resident Bangladeshis) are also returning, bringing in both investment capital and knowledge remittance.
- Bangladesh Startup Ecosystem at an Inflection Point: The Bangladesh Entrepreneurship Ecosystem is at an inflection point with an excess of U\$ 459 million accumulated over the last decade, in international investments from big-name corporate investors and venture capitals, investing in industries like FinTech, Logistics, and Mobility over the last five years. The emergence of active Angel Investment Networks, Impact Investing, host of local and international operating accelerators/incubators propelled 1,200+ active Startups, generating 1.5 million+ employment embracing products and services of Startups as part of the country's everyday life. Additionally, B-SEC (Bangladesh Securities and Exchange Commission) has also approved small-cap stock exchange guidelines, which is a big step towards providing investors with Startup exits.

Government Support:

The Government of Bangladesh deployed the National ICT Policy in 2009 to become Digital Bangladesh by 2021. Government policies and projects from the ICT Ministry, such as IDEA Project and Startup Bangladesh Limited with 500 crore BDT (U\$ 65 Million) funds, are taken to improve the local startup ecosystem. Additionally, GoB is setting up 28+ Hi-Tech Parks, including infrastructure support like data centers, to support technology companies.

COVID-19 Impact:

Since March 2020, the country and all its businesses and startups have been affected drastically by the COVID-19 disruption.
 The disruption, however, is also propelling accelerated adoption of digital services with Digital Financial Services, Logistics, and Grocery on-demand, EdTech, HealthTech seeing steep growth.



Table of Contents



1. Executive Summary

2. Bangladesh: The Untapped Economy in Chindia

- i. Economic indicators of the past decade, suggest growth for the country
- ii. MAC population will double to 34Mn in 5 years, increasing consumer appetite
- iii. Markers of digital penetration are increasing, boosting startup activity
- iv. Investment in the country has grown ~4X over the last decade
- v. Right time to attract foreign investors as the startup epicenter of the world shifts towards Asia

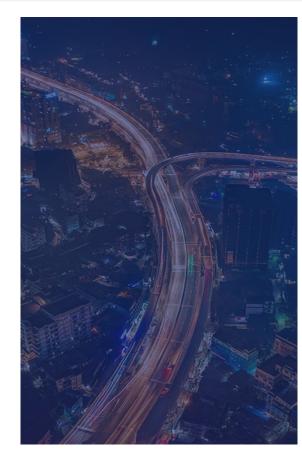
3. Bangladesh Startup Ecosystem is Coming of Age

- i. Bangladesh Startup Ecosystem: A glance of growth in numbers
- ii. Government initiatives boosting the startup ecosystem to come of age
- iii. Bangladesh Ecosystem is diverse and operating in multiple sectors
- iv. With Fintech leading the ecosystem, the overall confidence of ecosystem was positive in 2019-2020
- v. Increasing number of accelerators and incubators are acting as enablers in the ecosystem
- vi. Bangladeshi Startups are attracting global and local investors
- vii. Bangladeshi Startups raised over USD 401 Mn in last 5 years
- viii. Investment Breakdown by Sector, Funding Stages and Investor Types
- ix. Notable Local Initiatives leading the local investment landscape
- x. Homegrown Startups have raised USD 459Mn+ of foreign investment
- xi. USD 166 Mn+ investments raised in 2021

4. Challenges in the Ecosystem

- i. Bangladesh Startup Ecosystem ranks far behind in comparison to the Global Startup Ecosystem
- ii. Finding the right talents & access to financing still remains top problems for emerging startups
- iii. Funding in Bangladesh as percentage of GDP is significantly low
- iv. FDI as % of GDP low compared to peers
- v. Need to solve Doing Business Index Challenges

5. Way Forward and Recommendations





Consistent Economic growth over a decade



166Mn

Population 2021

~28

Median Age 2021

U\$2,064

GDP Per Capita FY 2020-21

U\$**325**Bn

GDP *FY 2020-21*

~4.5%

GDP Growth Rate FY 2020-21

U\$**2.37**Bn

FDI *FY 2019-20*

U\$**45**Bn

Total Exports *FY 2020-21*

U\$**31**Bn

RMG Exports FY 2020-21

U\$**800**Mn

ICT Exports FY 2018-19

178_{Mn}

Mobile Subscribers *August 2021*

125Mn

Internet Users
August 2021

115Mn

Mobile Internet Users *August 2021*

Bangladesh, the **37**th **largest economy** and one of the fastest growing countries, showed an impressive average annual GDP growth rate of **~6.8**% over the last decade. The country's annual GDP growth rate officially surpassed that of India's in 2016 and has been higher than that of its neighbor since then.

GDP per capita has been growing at rates over **5**% since 2015 peaking at **U\$ 2,227** (as of June 2021). Final consumption expenditure, which accounts for private consumption and general government consumption, has been growing positively for the last 10 years.

The economy is on track in graduating from the **LDC status in 2024** and has made impressive strides in human development. PwC, a global consultancy, also predicts Bangladesh to become the **25th largest economy** in the world by 2035.

It dominates the **global RMG market in 3rd position**, right after China and Vietnam, earning **U\$ 28Bn (83**% of total export earnings) as of 2020. The ICT sector is booming, exporting **U\$ 800Mn** worth of service across the globe.

The country has a population of 166 Mn and has reached 37% urbanization. Connectivity has reached its peak, with 105% mobile phone connection (178Mn) and 75% internet penetration (125Mn) and 70% mobile internet penetration (115Mn).

MAC population will double to 34Mn in 5 years



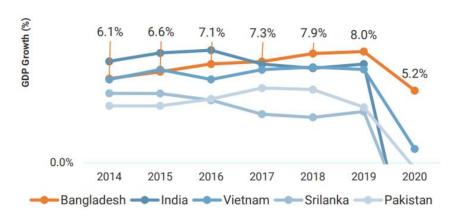
boosting consumer spending

Bangladesh recorded an impressive annual GDP growth rate of **8.1%** in 2020 despite the pandemic. The strong performance is attributable to several factors that have contributed to inclusive economic growth

According to The Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS), the country has a young population with a median age of ~28 years and 62% of the population below the age of 35.

The country also benefits from 'density dividend', as **164 Million** population is nestled in a country with land size like that of Michigan, USA.

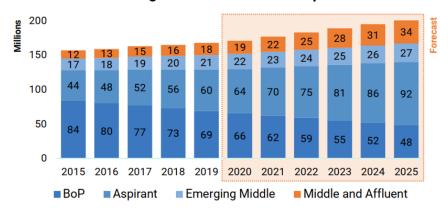
Annual GDP Growth (%)



Bangladesh's rapidly growing economy has spawned an economic class of urbanites, who are upwardly mobile with a growing appetite for consumer spending. This Middle and Affluent Class (MAC) population is young, tech-savvy and optimistic about their future, leading them to spend on living standard enhancing goods and services.

According to a study by The Boston Consulting Group (BCG) on Bangladesh's surging MAC population, the projected MAC population stands at **19 Million** as of 2020 and is projected to grow at **10**% per annum to reach **34 Million** by 2025.

Bangladesh Income-Wise Population



Pre-pandemic Estimation*

Source: BCG, World Bank & LightCastle Analysis

Markers of digital penetration are increasing,

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boosting startup activity

8th

Largest PopulationIn the World

9_{th}

Largest Mobile User Market in the World

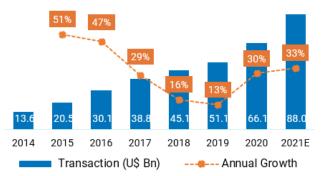
~62%

PopulationUnder the age of 35

~28Years

Median AgeA country of youth

MFS is growing steadily at a 30% CAGR





MFS is growing steadily at a 30% CAGR over the last 5 years

- Every two out of three persons (100Mn) has a MFS account in Bangladesh
- 10Mn transactions of U\$ 251Mn+ per day





- 2,000 e-commerce sites and 50,000 Facebook-based outlets which delivers around 1,30,000 products everyday
- 80% of online sales are concentrated in Dhaka, Chattogram and Gazipur
- Bangladesh eCommerce market stands at U\$ 1.6Bn, ranking 46th in the global ranking (2021)

ICT sector has grown by 40% annually since 2010



- Over 1,500+ IT companies thrive in the country capturing a significant share in the international markets worldwide is expected to produce 1% of the country's total GDP in the next five years
- Bangladesh is the second largest supplier of online labor with over 650,000 registered freelancers generating U\$ 100Mn+ annually

Government boosting Startup activity through ICT wing



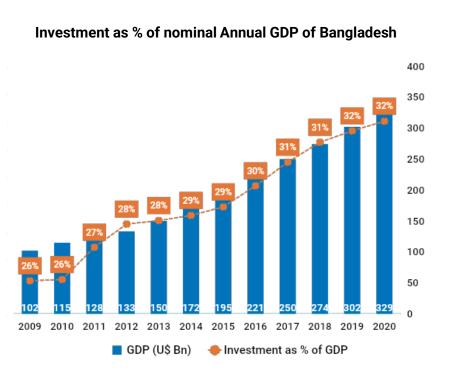
- Government initiated its own public startup support wing, Startup Bangladesh Limited with U\$ 65Mn fund to catalyze investments
- Multiple competitions conducted to boost student entrepreneurship –
 100+ startups received cumulative seed fund over U\$ 1.5Mn+
- National ICT Budget for fiscal year 2020-21 stands at U\$ 0.53Bn

Investment in the country

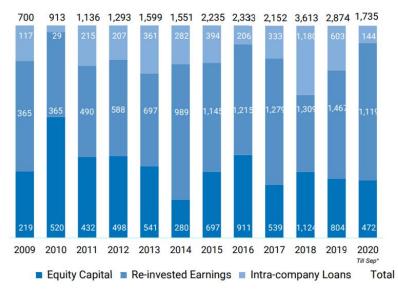
has grown ~4X over the last decade



Alongside steady economic growth, the investment to GDP ratio of Bangladesh has grown to **32**% (**U\$ 96Bn**) in June 2020 from **26**% (**U\$ 26Bn**) in 2009-10. Despite the excellent progress, the country's Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in CY 2019 stood at a mere **3**% (**U\$ 2.87Bn**) of the country's total investment. With policymakers devising policies to attract FDIs, investments are expected to increase in the new decade.



FDI Breakdown by Component (U\$ Mn)



Right time for foreign investors to enter the market as the startup epicenter of the world shifts towards Asia





Emergence of Asia a startup hotspot

- Asia now has 42% (262 out of 615) of all the total unicorns
- Market valuation of unicorns from Asia stands at U\$ 960 Bn



Boom in global startup funding

- 2018-19 saw record investment of total U\$ 21.5Bn for mature stage companies
- 30% increase in funding in Asia Pacific countries the last 5 years



Aspiring ecosystem activates in Bangladesh

- Educational institutions are creating focused curriculum for integration of technology, producing 5,000+ IT professionals annually
- 28 High tech parks are launched to support startups and innovations
- Ecosystem enablers such as, co-working spaces, competitions, accelerators and incubators have come up in the last 5 years boosting the ecosystem



Government of Bangladesh focusing on ease of doing business

- GoB is on the mission to improve 'Doing Business' ranking from 168 to top 100
- GoB imposing new policies and pushing special economic zones in accordance to Bangladesh's formal graduation to middle income status in 2024
- Multiple incentives for foreign investment:
 - Tax exemption for up to 15 years for foreign investors
 - No import duties for export oriented sectors
 - Retained earnings treated as new investments;
 - Foreign ownership companies can also secure working capital/long term financing from local financial institutions





Bangladesh Startup Ecosystem is Coming of Age

- 01 | Bangladesh Startup Ecosystem: A glance of growth in numbers
- 02 | Government initiatives boosting the startup ecosystem to come of age
- 03 | Bangladesh Ecosystem is diverse and operating in multiple sectors
- 04 | With Fintech leading the ecosystem, the overall confidence of ecosystem was positive in 2019-2020
- 05 | Increasing number of accelerators and incubators are acting as enablers in the ecosystem
- 06 | Bangladeshi Startups are attracting global and local investors
- 07 | Bangladeshi Startups raised over USD 272 Mn in last 5 years
- 08 | Notable Local Initiatives leading the local investment landscape
- 09 | Homegrown Startups have raised USD 300Mn+ of foreign investment
- 10 | USD 33 Mn + raised in investments in the 1st quarter of 2021

Bangladesh Startup EcosystemA glance of growth in numbers



1,200+

Active Startups in Bangladesh

200+

New Startups born every year Fintech Logistics Healthcare

Popular Growth Sector In 2021 Dhaka
Chattogram
Sylhet

Major Active Cities in the Startup Ecosystem

U\$**459**Mn+*

Startup Investments
In the last decade

U\$435Mn+*

International InvestmentsBrought in the last decade

U\$**166**Mn+*

Startup Investment Raised in 2021 U\$**65**Mn

Startup Bangladesh Limited VC Fund under ICT Ministry

U\$80Mn+

Alternative Investment Fund Registered in Bangladesh 200+

Active Angels
Boosted by Angel Networks

30+

Accelerators & Incubators
Active in the Country

1.5_{Mn+}

Total Employment Created by the Startup Ecosystem

^{*}Investment Figure yet to record BKash's SoftBank (primary/ secondary) investment

Government Initiatives, Private Sector Participation is boosting the startup ecosystem to come of age



.4	Multiple events initiate the entrepreneurship spirit		Ecosystem enablers, accelerators & incubators initiate			Local & global investors bet on the ecosystem to		s boost the startup em to come of age
					2018	2019	2020	2021
	Founder's Institute TiE Dhaka	GP Accelerator Makerlab	Banglalink IT Incubator; YGAP	R- Ventures	YY Goshti Tiger Cage	Bangladesh Angels Startup Dhaka Incubator	Biniyog Briddhi Startup Bangladesh VC	Bangladesh Startup Consortium
	U\$1Mn : Priyo.com	U\$7Mn : Surecash	U\$2Mn : Cloudwell	Idea Project	Bangabandhu	Tier-4 Data Center	BDT 500 Cr. Seed Investment Fund by Startup Bangladesh 28 High-tech Parks launched 2,650 Unions under broadband internet connectivity U\$ 22.5Mn : ShopUp U\$18Mn : Augmedix	Startup Bangladesh Limited – "Shoto Borshe Shoto Asha" Fund" – investment in 7 startups BIG: Bangabandhu Innovation Grant \$2.16Mn: Maya \$3Mn: Truck Lagbe
	Innovation Extreme	Digital World	U\$1.3Mn:AjkerDeal \$1Mn : Direct Fresh U\$0.83Mn: Pathao U\$1.5Mn: Bongo Connecting Startups Robi-Airtel M&A	Launched U\$2Mn: Pathao Social Media Expo	Satellite launched U\$56Mn: bKash U\$15Mn: Shohoz U\$10Mn: Pathao U\$5.5Mn: Chaldal U\$5Mn: Zero Gravity U\$3.8Mn: Bdjobs	State owned VC launched - Startup Bangladesh Limited Launched EkSheba, EkPay, EkShop U\$4.2Mn : Sindabad U\$2Mn : Deligram U\$3.2Mn : ShopUp		
	Ecosystem Enablers	Ecosystem Enablers]]]	U\$1.7Mn : SOLshare	Student to Startup Competition	U\$1.1Mn : SOLshare U\$0.83Mn : Gaze	\$5.6Mn: Praava Health
	Government Initiatives		1 1 1	U\$1.6Mn : ShopUp	Accelerating Asia	U\$0.6Mn : LoopFreight	\$6Mn: Frontier	
GENDS	Notable Investments	lotable Investments			U\$1Mn : Sheba U\$3.6Mn : Bongo	Jerra - Summit Partial M&A	Call 4 Nation	Nutrition S11.8Mn: Paperfly
	Notable Events				JTI - Akij M&A		EverCare - Apollo M&A	\$10Mn: Chaldal
LEG	Merger & Acquisition	n					Unilever-GSK M&A Janata Jute Mills M&A	\$75Mn: Shopup Bkash - SoftBank

Source: LightCastle Analysis

List is indicative only and not exhaustive*

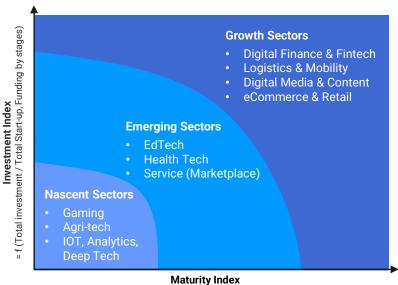
Bangladesh Startup Ecosystem

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is diverse and operating in multiple sectors



Startup Sector Maturity vs Investment



= f (No. of Startups, % of funded, adoption of technology)

Growth Sectors: Sectors with large funded startup base with the highest adoption of deeptech coupled with local & global investor attraction

Emerging Sectors: Sectors with medium funded startup base with relatively low-to-high adoption of technology and medium investor interest

Nascent Sectors: Sectors with small startup base with relatively low investor activity

Source: LightCastle Analysis Not an Exhaustive List*

With Fintech leading the ecosystem, the overall confidence of ecosystem was positive in 2019-20



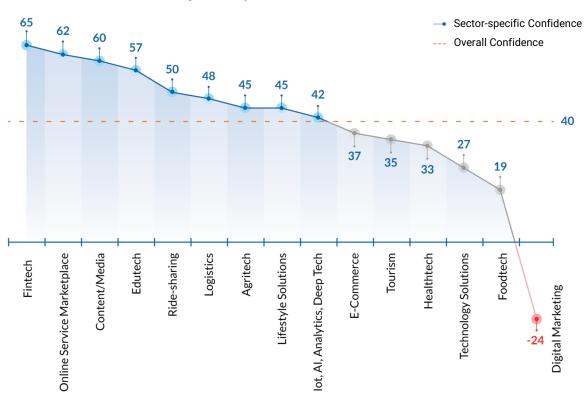
A survey source from **100+** startup founders and investors rated **Fintech** and **Ride-sharing** and **Logistics** as the most promising sectors.

Online-enabled service marketplace platforms has captured the urban market significantly over the last 5 years. Players like Sheba.xyz, Smanager, Jantrik and Hellotask are formalizing the unstructured SME market and informal workers boosting financial inclusion.

eCommerce & fCommerce sector garners high confidence from investors. Startup players like ShopUp, Chaldal, eValy, Daraz and Sindabad

Meanwhile, digital marketing showed a drop in confidence, due to market saturation and thinning profit margin coupled with latest TAX issuance.

Startup Ecosystem Confidence Index



Source: LightCastle Startup Confidence Index 2019

Increasing number of accelerators and incubators, ecosystem builders are acting as enablers in the ecosystem





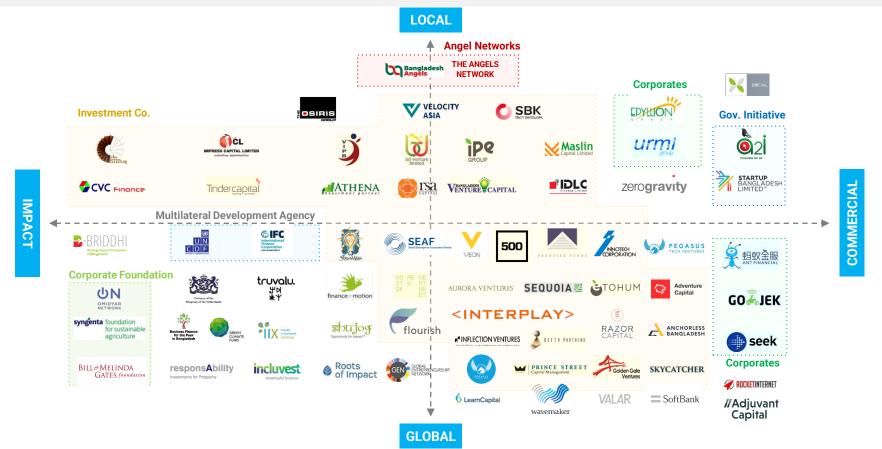
Not an Exhaustive List*

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Bangladeshi Startups

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are attracting global and local investors



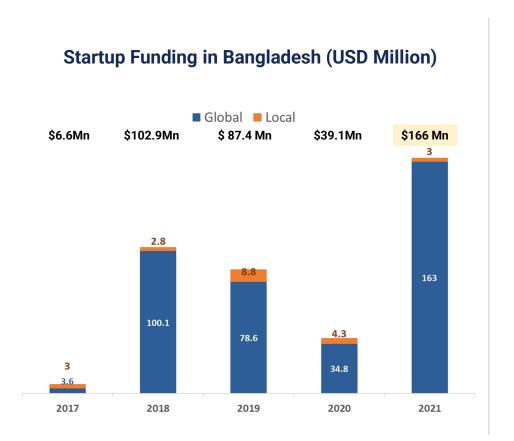
Source: LightCastle Analysis

Not an Exhaustive List*

Bangladeshi Startups



raised investments of nearly **Half a Billion** in the Last 5 Years

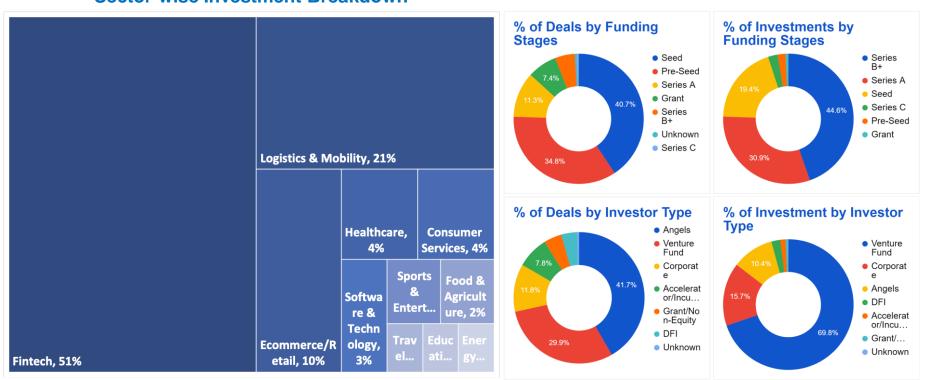




Fintech Startups received half of the total funding in the last decade Followed by the Logistics & Mobility (20%) and Ecommerce/ Retail (10%)



Sector-wise Investment Breakdown



Notable Local Initiatives

Leading the local investment landscape





Startup Bangladesh Limited

SBL, the gov. backed VC fund recently signed investment agreement with 7 startups investing an aggregate \$2Mn+. The fund aims to invest BDT 100 Cr (USD 12Mn) in 50 startups

Portfolio











Anchorless Bangladesh

Anchorless Bangladesh is an early stage venture investment fund focused on advancing the local startup ecosystem and the brilliant founders behind transformative ideas

Portfolio











Biniyog Briddhi

Biniyog Briddhi is impact investment catalytic programme backed the embassy of Switzerland in Bangladesh with the mission to empower impact enterprises in Bangladesh

Portfolio













Homegrown Startups

have raised USD 459Mn+* of foreign investment over the last decade



U\$ 103Mn+

Shop Up

Fintech and B2B Commerce

VEON, Valar Ventures, Seguoia Capital India, Omidyar Network



US 9Mn+

Zero Gravity (Sindabad & Kiksha)

ecommerce from

Aavishkar VC & Frontier Fund



U\$ 19.6Mn+

Shohoz

logistics

from

Linear Venture, Golden Gate Venture



U\$ 330Mn+

Bkash

fintech from

SoftBank Vision Fund II, Money in Motion, BRAC Bank, Gates Foundation & Ant Financial



U\$ 29.5Mn+

Chaldal

ecommerce

from

IFC, IDLC, Mir Group, Y Combinator, Startup Bangladesh, Razor Capital



U\$ 36Mn+

Pathao

logistics from

GO-JEK, Osiris Group Openspace Ventures, and Battery Road Digital Holdings

SureCash...

U\$ **26**Mn+

SureCash

fintech from

Osiris Group



U\$ **4.7**Mn

TruckLagbe Logistics

from

ARIA Group, Betatron & Mount Parker Ventures



U\$ 8.8Mn+

BDjobs

job marketplace from **SEEK**



U\$ **12.8**Mn

Paperfly

Logistics from

Ecom Express



U\$ **10.6**Mn

Praava Health HealthTech

from

SBK Tech Ventures and Angels



U\$ 6Mn

Sheba.xvz

service marketplace from Epyllion Group, BFP-B

DFID, Startup Bangladesh and Local Angel Investors

solshare

U\$ **4.9**Mn

SOLshare

cleantech from

IIX Growth Fund



Maya

U\$ 3.5Mn

Mava

HealthTech from

Osiris, Anchorless Bangladesh



US 7Mn+

Bongo

entertainment from Razor Capital

Not an Exhaustive List*



Notable Deals of 2021:



USD 160 Mn+ investments raised in 2021 (excluding Softbank deal in bKash)

Startup	Deal	Lead Investor	Investor Source	Investment Type	Investment
bKash	Venture Round	SoftBank	Global	Venture Fund	\$250,000,000
SHOP	Series B	Valar Ventures	Global	Venture Fund	\$75,000,000
PAPERFLY Outbreezig Haziranas	Series A	Ecom Express	Global	Corporate	\$11,800,000
Chaldal	Series C	Taavet Hinrikus	Global	Angels	\$10,000,000
FRONTIER NUTRITION, INC.	Series B	Adjuvant Capital	Global	Venture Fund	\$6,000,000
PRAAVA HEALTH healthcare - anythme, anywhere	Series A	-	Global	Angels	\$5,600,000
ॐ ₽	Series A	IFC	Global	DFI	\$4,000,000
DataBird	Series A	Skycatcher	Global	Venture Fund	\$3,000,000
ŽAYAAN	Series A	Wavemaker Partners	Global	Venture Fund	\$2,600,000
Maya	Series A	Oriris, Anchorless BD	Global	Venture Fund	\$2,160,000
shikho	Series A	Learn Capital, Anchorless BD	Global	Venture Fund	\$1,325,000



We have come a long way but now it's time to go further: Challenges

- 01 | Bangladesh Startup Ecosystem ranks far behind in comparison to the Global Startup Ecosystem
- 02 | Finding the right talents & access to financing still remains the top problems for emerging startups
- 03 | Funding in Bangladesh as percentage of GDP is significantly low
- 04 | FDI as a percentage of GDP needs to go up
- 05 | Challenges in Doing Business Index
- 06 | Covid-19 impact

Bangladesh Startup Ecosystem ranks far behind in comparison to the Global Startup Ecosystem



Category	United States	China	India	Indonesia	Bangladesh
Global Startup Ranking	1	14	23	54	98
Global Innovation Index ^[1]	61.73	54.82	36.58	29.72	23.31
Total Number of Startups ^[5]	100,000+ ^[3]	25,000+	50,000+	5,000+	1,000+
Time taken to setup a new business (days)	4-8	30-40	15-30	15-30	15-30
Corporate Tax Rate	39%	25%	34%	22%	25%-35%
Number of local VC Firms ^[5]	1000+	-	700+	300+	25+
Number of Angel Investors	300,000+	-	1,800+	5,000+	200+
Number of Accelerators/ Incubators	1,500+	12,000+ ^[4]	250+	<u>-</u>	20+

[1] The Global innovation Index ranks the innovation performance of 128 countries based on 82 indicators

[2]Global startup ranking by Startup Blink ranks the top 100 countries based on the quantity/quality of startups and enablers in the ecosystem coupled with business environment and critical mass.

[3] United States has the highest number of startups in the world

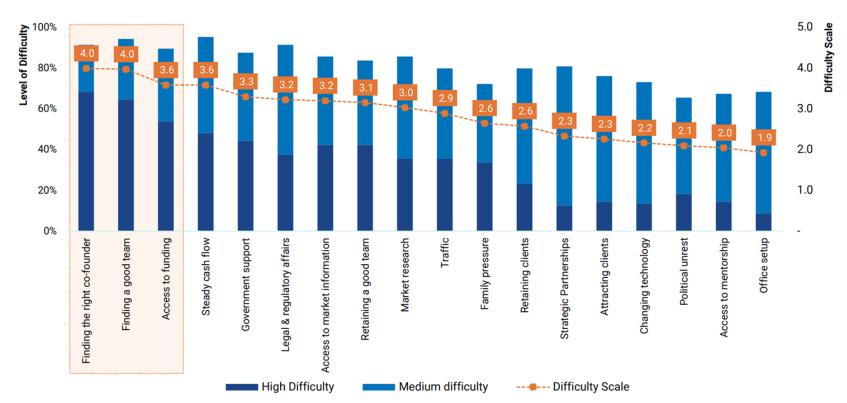
[4] China ranks #1 in number of incubators and accelerators across the world due to Chinese Government initiatives

Finding the Right Talents & Access to Financing still remains the top problems for emerging startups



24

Startup Difficulty Index



Source: LightCastle Startup Index 2019

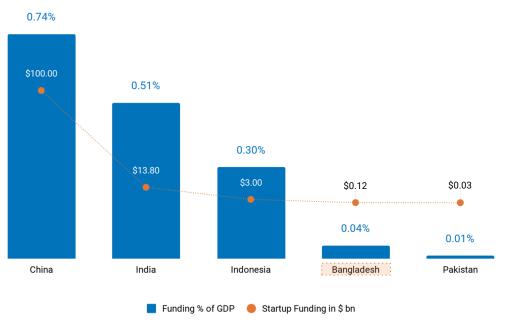
Funding in Bangladesh

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as percentage of GDP is significantly low

The already low **Startup Funding State of Bangladesh** (GDP **10x** lower than India), (GDP **50x** lower than China) - is at stake due to COVID-19

State of Startup Funding in Southeast Asia (2018)

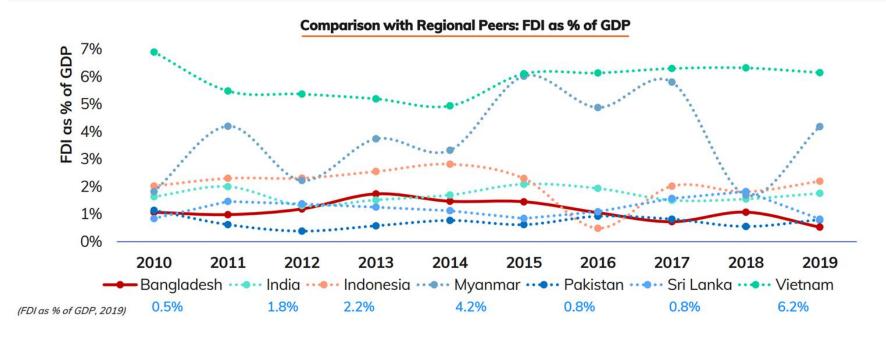


Foreign Direct Investment

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Comparison with regional peers

Despite the excellent progress, the country's Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in CY 2019 stood at a mere **3%** (**U\$ 2.87Bn**) of the country's total investment. With policymakers devising policies to attract FDIs, investments are expected to increase in the new decade



Source: UNCTAD World Investment Report, World Bank Data

Doing Business Index



Govt. has taken an initiative to become double digit by 2025

Ranking in 2020 **63**rd India **70**th \star Vietnam **73**rd Indonesia **99**th Sri Lanka 108th Maldives Bangladesh

The World Bank Group's Doing Business 2020 study ranked Bangladesh **168th** in the global ease of doing business rankings this year from 176th in the previous year.

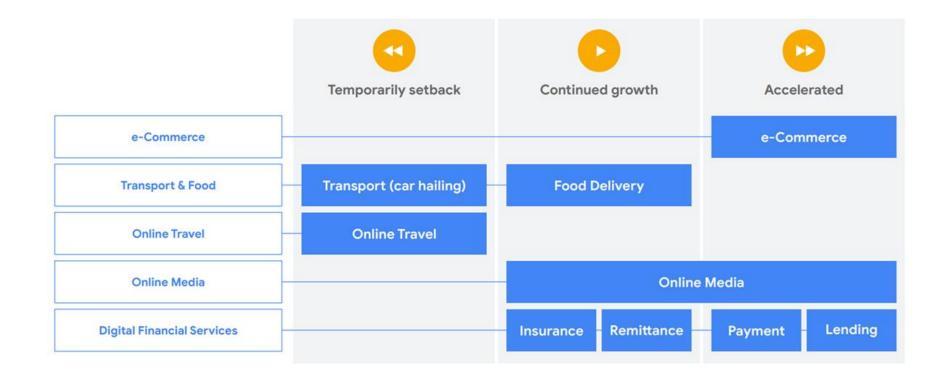
The government of Bangladesh has undertaken a number of initiatives to improve the ranking :

- Setting up a new business became less expensive with the reduction of registration and name clearance fees and removal of the certifying fee for digital certificates.
- In Dhaka, obtaining an **electrical connection** was made more **efficient** as the city invested in **digitization and human capital**. At the same time, the country reduced the amount of the security deposit required for a new connection.
- Access to credit information was improved thanks to expanded coverage by the credit information bureau. This reform delivered Bangladesh's most significant improvement.
- Bangladesh Investment Authority (BIDA) has introduced the **One Stop Service Center** to assist foreign investors.

COVID 19 Impact



Has accelerated some sectors, while setting others back



Source: LightCastle Analysis









Systemically promote **Brand Bangladesh** by emulating successful competitors

Capitalize on Government incentives and tax subsidy for value addition in country

Targeting Investors and Stakeholders including global brands to instill trust among international investors.



Market Entry

Process

Strategic partnerships across platforms can play vital role in gaining international coverage

Create advocates from globally acclaimed **Bangladeshis / influential NRBs** to reach out to prospective investors and create positive association

Promoting BIDA's 'one stop solution' service

Source: LightCastle Analysis

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Topics the government is currently working on

- Startup Policy
- Fund of Funds
- Investor Benefits
- Ease of Doing Business
- Industry-Academia Collaboration
- Corporate Venture Capital
- Continued GoB Support.



Acknowledgement

This report is a curated and slightly shorter version of "Bangladesh Startup eco-system: The untapped digital goldmine of Asia" by LightCastle Partners Bangladesh.

The full report can be found at https://www.lightcastlebd.com/insights/2021/06/bangladesh-startup-ecosystem-the-untapped-digital-goldmine-of-asia/

This slightly modified and curated version of the full report was presented with permission from LightCastle Partners Bangladesh.

Curated and presented by:









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